Welcome to East Side Volleyball Officials Association Fusako Hines, ESVBOA President and Founding Member

# Welcome to East Side Volleyball Officials Association

History

# Goal of East Side Volleyball Officials Association is Quality Officiating Education

#### Professionalism

- Rules
- Right Attitude
- Health
- Transportation
- Media

#### What are your Goals??

Short-term

Long-term

How can we help you to reach those goals??

#### **Final Thoughts**

Sharp Loud Whistle (+) Meticulous Mechanics

(=) More Respected and Credible Official

**Final Thoughts** 

"Whistle While You Work..."

Introduction of presenter – Ken Bertin

#### Outline for First Hour

# EVERYTHING THAT FOLLOWS CAN BE FOUND ON THE WEBSITE: WWW.ESVBOA.COM

- Uniform
- Equipment
- Appearance
- Assignments
- Terminology
- Night of the Contest
- Protocol up to Start of Match

# EVERYTHING CAN BE FOUND ON THE WEBSITE: WWW.ESVBOA.COM

You can also call or Email Ken Bertin
for any help you need
with the information suppled in this presentation
syzygiekb@gmail.com

Cell: 248-990-4866

#### Uniform

- Shirt Polo no pockets (Long-sleeve or Sweater in Cold conditions)
- Patches
  - State patch Left Breast Pocket Area
  - Association patch Right Sleeve (3 fingers below seam)
  - American Flag Left Sleeve (3 fingers below seam)
- Pants Long Colorfast Black (Black Shorts Permitted in Heat condition, ESVBOA prefers no shorts), OAA no shorts after September
- Belt Black (no Belt needed for belt-less pants)
- Socks Black (white, if Shorts are worn)
- Shoes Black and polished (Should not be street shoes)
- ¬ Watch



# Official's Uniform and Equipment Rule 5-2-1 Note











EFFECTIVE 2009 — State Association Adoption to Modify Uniform Eliminated

#### Equipment

- Pealess Whistle (2) Black Recommended (White Optional) Pink Whistle permitted during Breast Cancer Awareness Month for certain events.
- Lanyard Black Recommended (White Optional)
- Pump (Have a few extra stems)
  - Gage (Scales to ounces not pounds), (backup)
- Cards Red & Yellow(recommend two sets)
- Line Up Cards For your use only (Your design) MANDATORY
- Height Chain (2 preferred)
- Tossing Coin ESVBOA, CAAVO, TCO or MHSSA coin is preferred. Use the coin from the association with whom you are working (if at all possible). Note: No smaller than a half dollar.

#### **Equipment**

- Rule Book and Case Book
  - These will be sent to you upon registering with MHSAA.
  - The rule book should not be used during a match(under special situations it may have to be referred to, however, for interpretation and application of a rule)
    - Never, ever use your case book during a match!
- Other great items to have in your bag of tricks
  - Pencil or pen
  - Watch!!!!!
  - Sharpener
  - Eraser
  - Spare score sheets and Libero tracking sheets
  - Counter to keep score/substitutions(scoreboard behind)

#### Equipment

Where do I get this stuff.

- Roof Sportswear (College and USAV Clothing. Equipment Universal)
  - http://www.roofsportswear.com/
- The Ref Shop (College and USAV Clothing. Equipment Universal)
  - http://www.therefshop.com

#### **Appearance**

- Jewelry Not a lot
- Men should be clean shaven
- Shined Black Shoes
  - Should be court shoes (not worn outside of building)
- Clean and pressed pants and shirt
- If the court side is chilly, a jacket can be used. Both officials should wear one. Black MHSAA jacket preferred.
- Outer coat should not show any school affiliations.
- Watch (Digital)

#### **ASSIGNERS**

- □ Ross Martin Kensington Lake Conference caavo.assignor@sbcglobal.net
- Paul McBride Oakland Athletic Association paul.mcbride14@comcast.net
- Mike Evoy Catholic League- chsl@aod.org
- Robert Allen <u>b1andb3@comcast.net</u>
- Sharon Harris- citzi@hotmail.com
- □ Wayne Rockensuess <u>waynerock88@yahoo.com</u>
- Shawn Norton sunydaze8@aol.com\_

MEETING

ESVBOA-Virtual Volleyball Clinic via Zoom

August 18 @ 5:00 PM - 8:00 PM

ESVBOA- General Meeting #1-Zoom

September 13 @ 2:00 PM - 4:00 PM

ESVBOA- General Meeting #2-Zoom

or Crestwood High School

1501 N. Beach-Daly

Dearborn Heights, MI 48127

October 5 @ 7:00 PM - 9:00 PM

ESVBOA- PreTournament Meeting

Zoom or St.Peters Lutheran Church

23000 Gratiot Ave.

Eastpointe, MI 48021

November 1 @ 2:00 PM - 4:00 PM

ESVBOA- Post Season Social

St.Peters Lutheran Church

23000 Gratiot Ave.

Eastpointe, MI 48021

November 22 @ 2:00 PM - 4:00 PM

#### **Assignments and Contracts**

- Sign & Return School Contract
  - You may lose a match if the contract is not returned in a timely manner.
  - Most matches currently are assigned by assignors through Arbiter.com. Make sure that you update and are current as to the dates you are available on that web site. (Arbiter.com) Assignments made through Arbiter.com are legal contracts.
  - Some matches will be sent to you by an assignor via Email.
    - Assignors are not employee of the school or school system.
       They are independent contractors just as you are as an official.
- Check with the school 24 hours prior to match.
  - Issues pop up and schools often do not have officials on their mind when they do.

#### **Terminology**

- Set Is normally a game in Varsity to 25 points, must win by two points.
- Dual Match Varsity level comprises best 3 out of 5 sets. If tied after 4 sets,
   the fifth set is to 15 points, must win by two points. TriMatch/Quad are best 2 of 3 (all sets to 25 points). Tournament play will be determined at the event.
  - Note: Sub-Varsity games usually are not 3 out of 5. Could be 2 of 3, must
    3, or even must 4.
  - Check during the pre-game match as to how many sets will be played to how many points. (Some times could be to 21)
- Sanction A penalty earned by either team signified with the use of a red or yellow card. There are two types of sanctions: 1) Administrative 2) Unsporting Conduct.
- Overhead Obstruction Any item that will interfer with the playing of the ball during play.

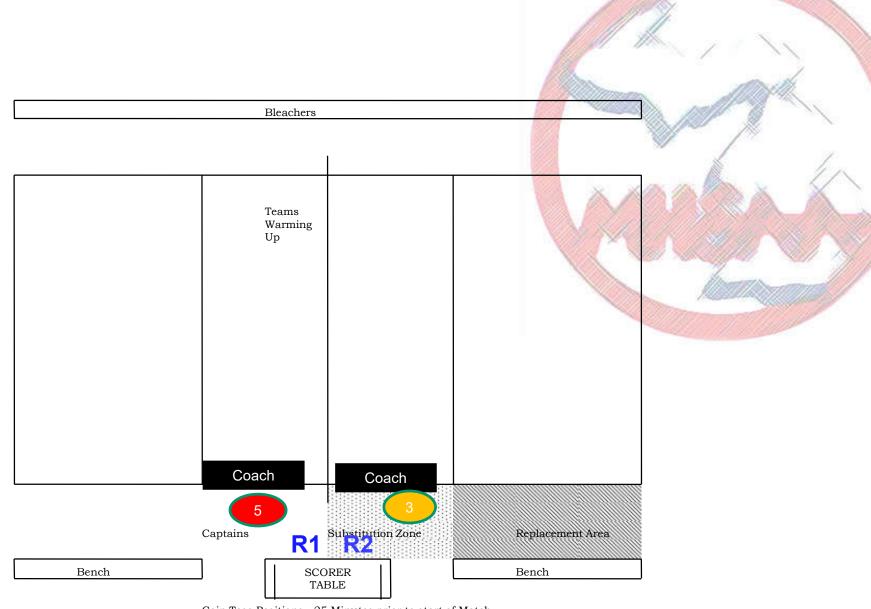
#### Night of the Contest

- Arrive at the game sight at least a minimum of 30 minutes prior to start time. (TRY TO ENTER GYM WITH PARTNER, if possible)
- Allow time to change (at least 45 minutes prior to match)
- Make sure the clock is running down to Match time.
- Talk to partner (suggest that you contact partner by telephone prior)
  - Introduce yourself
  - Discuss who is responsible for what during the match
- Have your MHSAA Registration Card handy
- Talk to Both Coaches (BE FRIENDLY, BUT PROFESSIONAL)
  - Introduce yourself and your partner
  - Ask them if they have any concerns

- Check the court over for compliance to rules.
  - Center line (marked properly)
  - Net Height
  - Ball pressure
- Check the stanchions, official stand, and antennas for padding concerns, make sure benches are positioned correctly.
  - If equipment does not meet specifications (Rule 3), ask the home coach to have the violations fixed. **Do not fix them yourself**.
  - ABSOLUTELY DO NOT ALLOW PLAY ON A COURT THAT DOES NOT MEET SPECIFICATIONS. THIS IS A SERIOUS SAFETY ISSUE.

At 25 minutes to Match time, the first referee should handle the Coaches' and Captains' meeting. (Double whistle). **Hold up a coin**.

- Ask both coaches and captains to introduce themselves
- Introduce your partner and yourself
- Coach and Captain positioned on their side of the net.
- The officials stand side by side, facing the court, and close to the side line of the court
- Go over the game rules
  - Establish how many points to a set
  - Establish how many sets to a match
  - Emphasize that teams should play until they hear the whistle.
     TEAM CAPTAIN MAY ADDRESS R1 about rules, not judgements.



Coin Toss Positions - 25 Minutes prior to start of Match

#### Jewelry:

- Unadorned Bobbie or Flat Barrettes 2" long or shorter are permitted.
- Glitter, sequins, feathers, plastic ear guards are not permitted.
- Emphasize Good Sporting Behavior.
- Overhead Obstructions What are they and what effect will they have on the match.
- Use of Floor Captains Remind the Coaches to designate one speaking floor captain.
- □ Format of Games and Warm Up Period 5) 4 minute segments
  - Sub-varsity games may have different warm-up procedures

#### Uniform:

Athletes are allowed to wear religious based clothing without the need of notes of permission, as long as they do not have sharp edges or obstruct play. This includes scarfs, Hijabs, Yamakules and other such apparel.

- Ask the coaches if their players are properly attired (Required).
- Ask the visiting team to call the toss of the coin for the start of the match. For the fifth set, if necessary, the home team shall call the toss of the coin.
  - The winning team gets to decide Serve or Receive. For the fifth set (if necessary), the winner gets to choose: Bench, Serve, or Receive.
  - Home team always gets to pick its bench upon arriving at the game sight.
  - The R2 conducts the toss near the scorer's table for the deciding set. After the toss the R2 indicates to the R1 which team has serve, and indicates whether the teams will switch sides or not. More on that later.

#### How do you toss the Coin?

- Show both teams which side is heads and which side is tails.
- Flip the coin up in the air.
  - Make sure it is a good toss. If not say, "No toss!" and do it again.
- Catch the coin with both hands
- Show the coin to both teams
  - Do not flip the coin over
  - Do not let the coin fall to the floor
  - It is a good idea to cup your top hand so that the coin does not stick to your palm.

#### WARM UP TIME

At 20 minutes to Match time, the teams will get the court to use as they feel fit for each 4 minute segments

As a helper, use BHAHA

- B Both teams have the court with no balls allowed to pass over the net (20 - 16)
- H Home Team (16 12)
- A Away Team (12 8)
- □ **H** Home Team (8 4)
- A Away Team (4 0)

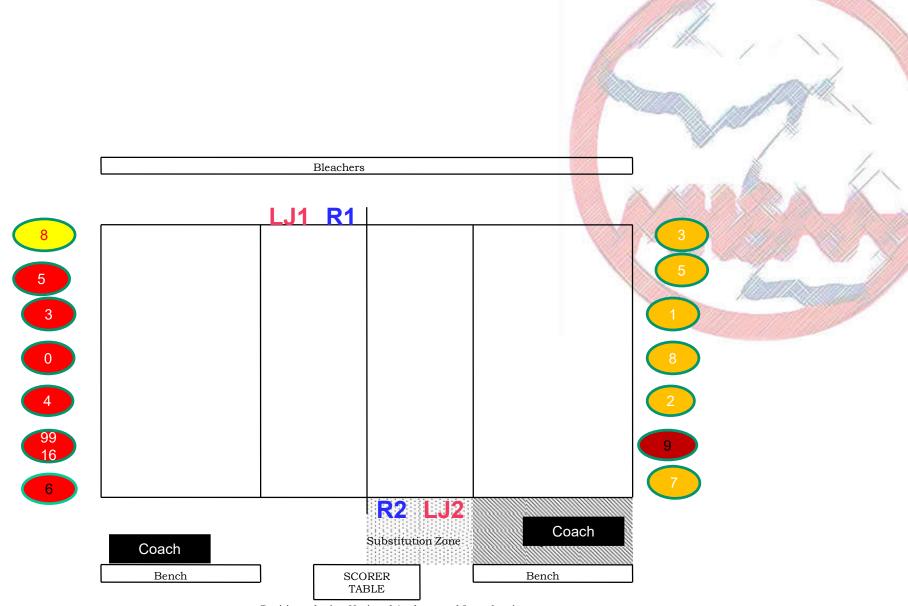
- Remind the coaches about the rule that allows them to stand up in specified areas during the game.
- Remind the players that after the warm up period:
  - All team players(starters and reserves) go to the back line for the playing of the National Anthem and introductions. It is not for a Official to respond, if players choose to kneel.
    - Sub-Varsity matches: the playing of the National Anthem and the introduction is generally not done. Just have the players go to the back line.
  - Upon the direction of the R1, the captains lead their team to the net for the traditional shaking of the hands.
    - This is a good time for officials again to visually check the players for improper uniform, and to check for jewelry or other illegal objects in the hair.

#### **During Warm up Period**

- Visually Check Uniforms
  - Check to see that Uniforms meet MHSAA standards.
  - Check Libero Uniform as being distinct and Contrasting in color.
- R1 instructs the line judges on proper procedure.
- R2 Instructs the scorekeeper, Libero Tracker, and Clock person with any concerns.
- Check Team Rosters Make sure all listed players are in attendance.
- Watch "Ball Handling" during warm-up- Officials should discuss and identify which players are the hitters and which players are the setters. hitters are usually stationed next to the setters.

#### **Start of Match**

- After the warm up period, Teams can visit their coach until signaled by the R2 to go to the back line.
- At this point, the National Anthem is played.
  - Note: For sub-varsity games, again, this is not generally done.
- The team's players are introduced along with the Head Coach.
  - Note: For sub-varsity games, again, this is generally not done.



Positions during National Anthem and Introductions

- The entire team (starters and subs) stands on the service line prior to the pre-match hand shake.
  - Sub-varsity coaches may not realize this, so inform them.
  - R1 whistles for the teams to come to the net to shake hands.
  - The starters then go directly to the their positions on the floor (Procedure is Without Huddle), while the reserves return to the bench.

# **End of Warm up Period**

- R2 will then:
- Take their line up card and go to the service side of the net(on the side line).
- Check the line up for the receiving team, from the serving side(again, not inbounds on the playing surface).
- Release the Libero to the court if one is being used.
- Give the R1 the team captain's uniform number, indicating to captain to wave to R1.

## **Start of Match**

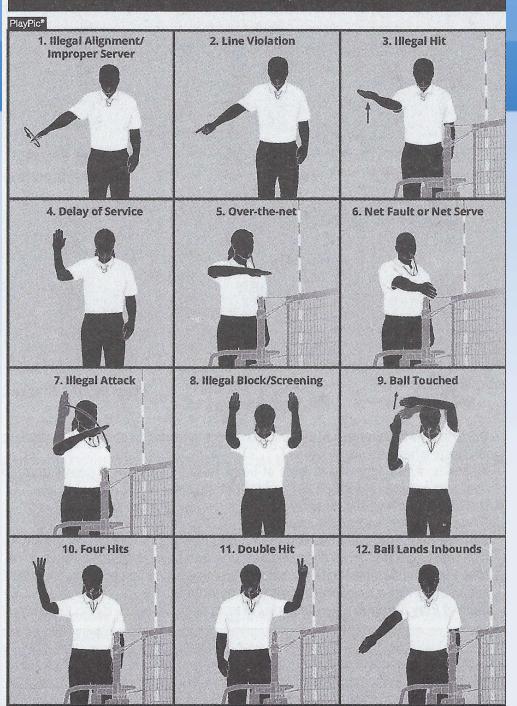
- Check the line up for the serving team.
- Release the Libero to the court if one is being used.
- Give the R1 the team captain's uniform number and have her wave to the R1.
- R2 then retrieves the Match ball from the scorer's table and rolls it to the Server. (If there are Ball retrievers, LJ s rolls ball to them)
- R2 will then check with the scorer's table to make sure everything is in order.
- Each Official will then scan the court.
  - Are the Line Judges in proper positions?
  - Are the teams ready to play?

- At the start of the set the R2 will be on the receiving side of the net with whistle in mouth.
- The R2 signals the R1 that everything is ready by handing the court to the R1. R2 will use the hand farthest from the net.

- Official's Hand Signals
- Standard Hand Signals



# OFFICIAL VOLLEYBALL SIGNALS





# PlayPic\* 13. Out-of-bounds/ Antenna Violation 14. Begin Serve 15. Substitution 16. Authorization to Enter 17. Point 18. Replay/Re-serve 19. Time-out 19a. Team 19b. Official 。 20. Unnecessary Delay 21. End-of-Set 22. Change of Courts

# Substitution Signal is now close fisted

### **SPECIAL NOTE SIGNAL #22**

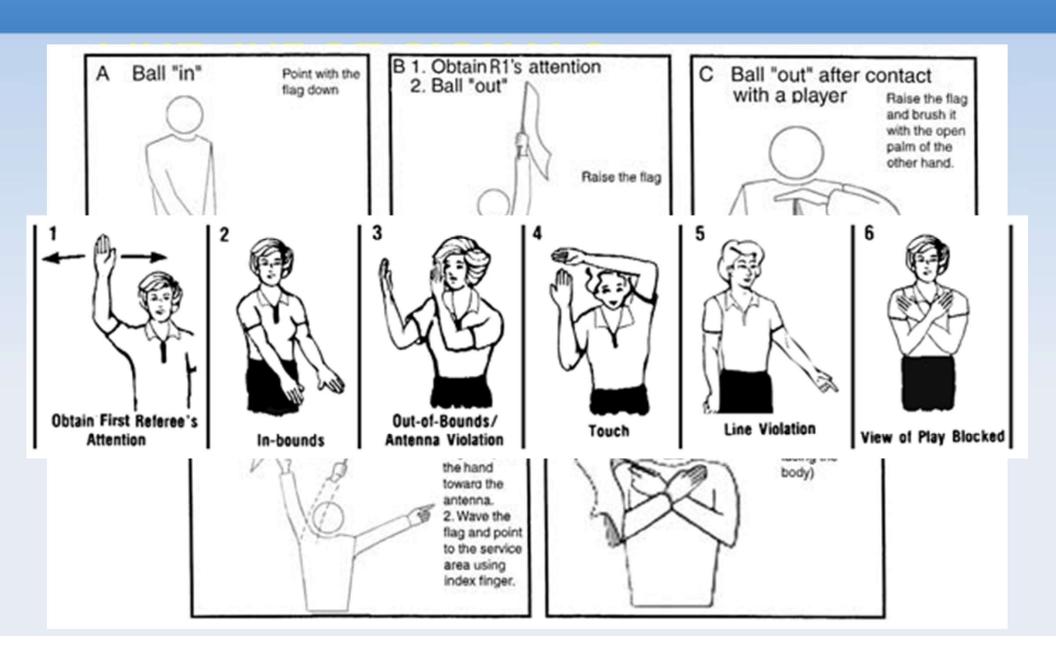
Be sure you understand the difference between an administrative delay (yellow and red card)

as opposed to

An Unsporting Conduct (yellow or red card)

Informal Hand Signals

Number Hand Signals



## **BETHICS**

Never ask a player to remove an outer shirt.
 Ask the Coach to have the player remove it.

### NEVER EVER TOUCH A PLAYER

- Be Careful when it comes to religious garb not to offend
- Swearing is OK, if you do not open your mouth or make a sound.

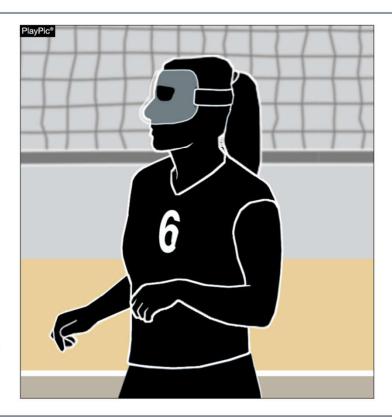


# **2020-21 NFHS VOLLEYBALL**





# PROTECTIVE FACE MASK 4-1-4 (NEW)

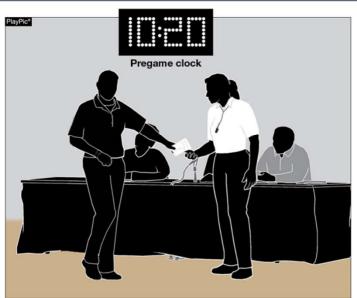


- Players may protect facial injuries by wearing a protective face mask.
- The mask must be made of a hard material free of protrusions and molded to the face.



### **ROSTER SUBMISSIONS**

7-1-1; 7-1-1 PENALTIES; 7-1-1 PENALTIES 2 (NEW); 9-9-1a (NEW); 10-3-7b







 The penalty is no longer a loss of rally/point.

 It is now an unnecessary delay (administrative yellow card) assessed at the start of the set.

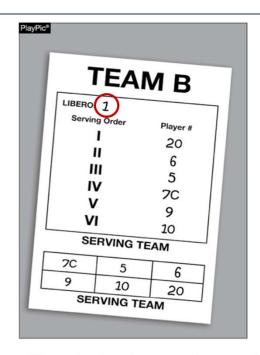


When a team roster is not ready for submission during the prematch conference, but is provided before 10 minutes remain on the clock...



### **CORRECTING A SUBMITTED LINEUP**

7-1-4a(1) & 7-1-4a(2) NEW







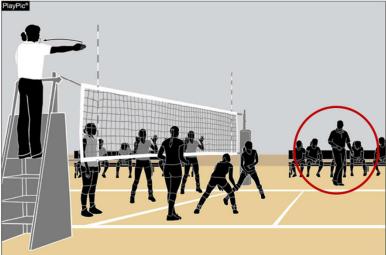
 If a clerical error is made on the lineup by listing a libero number that no team member is wearing, the error shall be corrected without penalty.



### **UNSPORTING YELLOW CARD PENALTY**

12-2-6





- When a yellow card is issued for unsporting conduct to the head coach, assistant coach(es) or team bench the head coach will no longer be required to remain seated.
- If a red unsporting conduct card is issued to the head coach, assistant coach(es) or team bench, the head coach will be required to remain seated for the duration of the match.





# NEW SUBSTITUTION SIGNAL FOR REFEREE SIGNAL #15



- When a team requests a substitution, the official will administer two short whistles.
- The official will rotate his/her forearms around each other with closed hands at shoulder height two times to signal the substitution.



#### **Rules Reminder**



### **RULES REMINDER: LEGAL UNIFORM**

4-2-4c

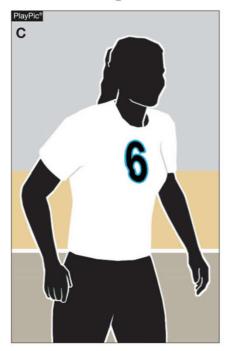
Illegal (2023)



Legal







Beginning with the 2023 season, the body of the uniform number must clearly contrast from the body of the uniform regardless of trim.





# **2020-21 NFHS VOLLEYBALL**





### **UNIFORMS**

4-2-1e

- Language referencing the size restrictions of mascots and/or school names placed on the uniform sleeve as part of the uniform requirements was removed.
- School references are permitted on the sleeve(s) of the uniform top without size restrictions.



Compliant





### **EXCEPTIONAL SUBSTITUTION**

10-3-6b, 10-3-6c, 10-3-6 NOTE (NEW)

 Reorganizes and clarifies the order of priority for an exceptional substitution for an injured/ill player aligning the language with Rule 10-4-3b.

#### **Order of Priority:**

- 1. By a teammate who has never played in the set or a player who has played in that position earlier in the set;
- 2. By any legal teammate on the bench (excluding the libero or libero replacement), regardless of previous position played;
- 3. By a libero if no other possible substitute exists.
  - When no longer playing as a libero, that player must wear the same uniform as his/her teammates.
  - The team will continue to play with no libero.





### **EDITORIAL CHANGES**

- 5-4-3c(22) Whistle and signal "end-of-set," whistle and direct...
- 5-4-4b, c Deleted repetitive information and combined items b. and c.
  - New b. Following non deciding sets, after the first referee has confirmed the score of the set, he/she whistles and signals the teams to change courts. The team members proceed immediately to their new team benches. The players proceed counter clockwise along the sideline outside the standards, then directly to their new team benches. The timer begins timing the three-minute interval between sets with the first referee's second whistle directing teams to their team benches.
  - Re-letter remaining articles





### **EDITORIAL CHANGES**

- 5-5-3b(20) ...(five minutes when intermission is used)
- **7-1-2** New formatting to align with 7-1-1 Roster:
  - ART. 2 . . . Lineup:
    - a. No later than...
    - b. Thereafter, the written lineup...
- 9-7 PENALTIES 3 For a multiple fault, only one penalty is assessed (loss of rally/point or a charged time out).
- 9-9-1m A libero <u>or libero replacement</u>...





Points of Emphasis

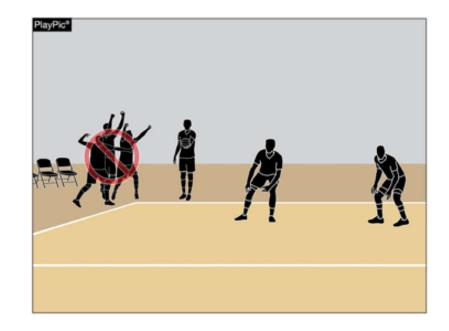
# **2020-21 NFHS VOLLEYBALL**





## **BENCH BEHAVIOR/SPORTSMANSHIP**

- Celebrations that continue after teams are ready for play and/or move outside of the bench area may be deemed excessive.
- Excessive and disruptive reactions may result in an unsporting conduct penalty as described in Rule 12-2 PENALTIES.







### **MANAGEMENT OF NON-TEAM PERSONNEL**



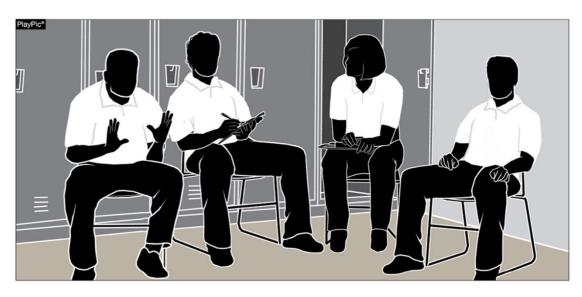
- It is the responsibility of coaches to educate school administration and the school community as to the sportsmanship nuances of the game of volleyball. This should include:
  - Appropriate times cheerleaders may or may not cheer and proper location to cheer,
  - Appropriate comments, timing of announcements and good sportsmanship by PA announcers;
  - Appropriate time for music and sound effects (1-8);
  - Appropriate location and behavior of fans and mascots, etc.



#### **Points of Emphasis**



### **OFFICIALS' COMMUNICATION**



- The first and second referees along with both line judges should participate in a pre-match conference to discuss the responsibilities of each crew member.
- Crew members should be prepared to ask questions and the first referee prepared to answer them.
- Topics of discussion should include:
  - Clarifying the responsibilities and mechanics during penalty administration; and
  - The review of informal signals.



#### **Points of Emphasis**



### **UNIFORM BOTTOM COMPLIANCE**



- It is the responsibility of the head coach to ensure that his/her players are properly equipped, which includes items purchased by the individual athlete.
- Manufacturers are producing spandex marketed for volleyball with multiple large logos along the waistband. These bottoms, worn with uniform tops tucked or untucked, violate rule 4-2-1f.
- Officials should enforce these uniform violations when they occur with the appropriate penalty (4-2 PENALTIES).







# NFHS OFFICIALS ASSOCIATION





### **Course Objectives**

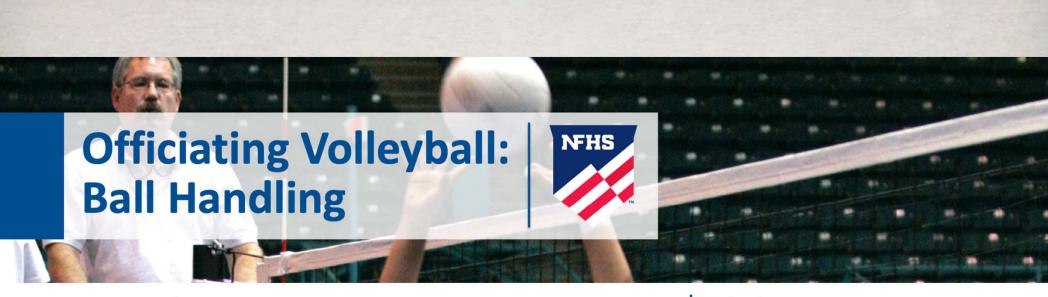
- Understand the rules governing alignment
- Identify and explain the purposes of common serve and servereceive positioning
- Provide various techniques for recognizing illegal alignment
- Explain officiating best practices during a game
- Provide video demonstrations to help practice judging alignment

### **Units**

- Rules Governing Alignment
- Common Serve-Receive Positioning
- Common Serving Team Positioning
- Recognizing Illegal Alignment
- "You Make the Call"

**\$20|**\$10 off with NFHS Officials Association membership

Available at NFHSlearn.com!



### **Course Objectives**

- -Understand the basic rules of contact and the skills performed in a volleyball match
- -Identify and explain examples of illegal and legal contact
- -Practice making ball handling calls via video demonstrations
- -Create consistency in ball handling calls

#### **Units**

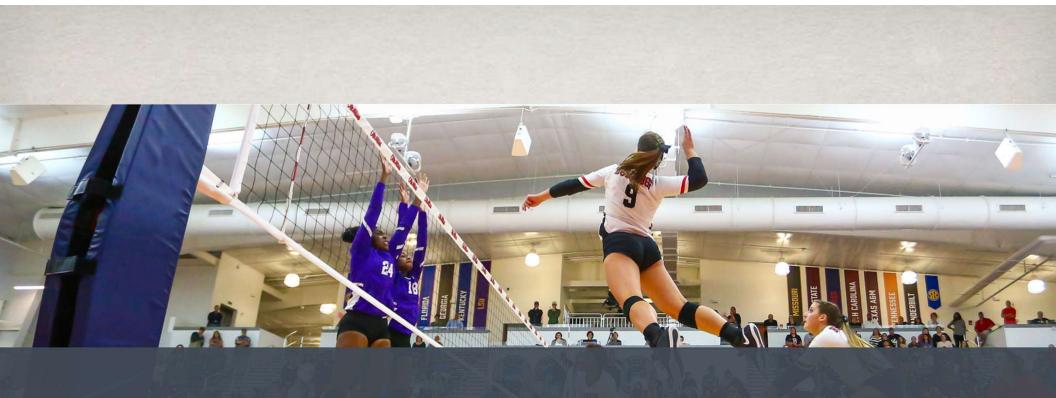
- Introduction to Ball Handling
- Rules Governing Ball Handling
- Techniques to Train the Eye
- Variables and External Stimuli
- Overview of Each Skill

**\$20|**\$10 off with NFHS Officials Association membership

Available at NFHSlearn.com!

# NFHS CENTER FOR OFFICIALS SERVICES (COS)





# NFHS LEARNING CENTER





The NFHS Learning Center is the leader in online education for the interscholastic community.

#### **SERVING:**

**51** State Associations 19,000 High Schools **12 million** Students

70+ courses 35+ free courses





#### Courses per year

2007: 15,000 2008: 49,000 2009: 60,000 2010: 200,000 2011: 340,000

**2012:** 497,000 2013: 776,000 2014: 761,000

**2015:** 1,071,000

2016: 1,235,000 **2017:** 1,345,000

2018: 1,676,000 **2019:** 1,975,000











BEGINS HERE



# **NFHS NETWORK**





#### **NFHS NETWORK**

- By 2025, every high school sporting event in America will be streamed live.
- The NFHS Network will be THE DESTINATION for fans to view these broadcasts.
- 27 Different Sports and Activities





www.NFHSnetwork.com







#### **National Federation of State High School Associations**

PO Box 690 | Indianapolis, IN 46206

Phone: 317-972-6900 | Fax: 317.822.5700

www.nfhs.org | www.nfhslearn.com | www.nfhsnetwork.com







# 2020-21 NFHS VOLLEYBALL RULES POWERPOINT

National Federation of State High School Associations



Rules Changes Major Editorial Changes Points of Emphasis

### sports imports

AT THE CENTER OF EVERY VOLLEYBALL CHAMPIONSHIP











#### OFFICIAL VOLLEYBALL PARTNER OF THE



NATIONAL FEDERATION OF STATE HIGH SCHOOL ASSOCIATIONS



#### NATIONAL FEDERATION OF STATE HIGH SCHOOL ASSOCIATIONS (NFHS)





- NFHS (located in Indianapolis, IN Est. 1920):
  - National leader and advocate for high school athletics and performing arts programs.
  - Serves 51 state associations, 19,500 high schools and 12 million student participants.
  - Writes playing rules for 17 high school sports for boys and girls.
  - Offers online education courses for high school coaches, officials, parents, students and others.
  - Ensures that students can enjoy healthy participation, achievement and good sportsmanship in education-based athletics.





#### NFHS RULES REVIEW COMMITTEE

The NFHS Rules Review Committee is chaired by the chief operating officer and composed of all rules editors. After each committee concludes its deliberations and has adopted its recommended changes for the subsequent year, such revisions will be evaluated by the Rules Review Committee.



Davis Whitfield Chief Operating Officer



Lindsey Atkinson Girls Lacrosse and Volleyball



Bob Colgate Football and Sports Medicine



Sandy Searcy Softball and Swimming & Diving



Elliot Hopkins Baseball and Wrestling



Julie Cochran Cross Country, Gymnastics, Field Hockey and Track & Field



James Weaver Boys and Spirit



Theresia Wynns Basketball and Soccer



Dan Schuster



## NATIONAL FEDERATION OF STATE HIGH SCHOOL ASSOCIATIONS

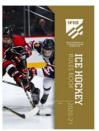
- The NFHS writes playing rules for 17 sports for boys and girls at the high school level.
  - Publishes 4 million pieces of materials annually.

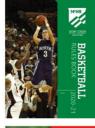










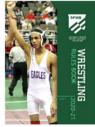






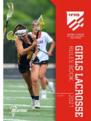


















#### **NFHS RULES BOOK AS E-BOOKS**



- E-books features:
  - Searchable
  - Highlight areas of interest
  - Make notes
  - Easy navigation
  - Adjustable viewing size
  - Immediate availability



#### **NEW NFHS RULES APP**



- Rules App features:
  - Searchable
  - Highlight notes
  - Bookmarks
  - Quizzes for all sports
  - Easy navigation
  - Immediate availability
  - Free to paid members of the NFHS Coaches and Officials Associations
  - www.nfhs.org/erules for more information





### GUIDELINES FOR SCHOOLS AND STATE ASSOCIATIONS FOR CONSIDERATION OF ACCOMMODATIONS

